Appendix. List of studies Included in Scoping Review

- A1. Bai Q, Bai S, Dan Q, Lei L, Wang P. Mother phubbing and adolescent academic burnout: the mediating role of mental health and the moderating role of agreeableness and neuroticism. Personality and Individual Differences. 2020;155:109622. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2019.109622
- A2. Bai Q, Lei L, Hsueh FH, Yu X, Hu H, Wang X, et al. Parentadolescent congruence in phubbing and adolescents' depressive symptoms: a moderated polynomial regression with response surface analyses. Journal of Affective Disorders. 2020; 275:127-135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2020.03.156
- A3. Denecker F, Ponnet K, De Marez L. Phubbing behaviour and phubbing aversion in the context of parent-child interaction. Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap; 2020. http://hdl.handle.net/1854/LU-8669370
- A4. Fu X, Liu J, Liu RD, Ding Y, Hong W, Jiang S. The impact of parental active mediation on adolescent mobile phone dependency: a moderated mediation model. Computers in Human Behavior. 2020;107:106280.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2020.106280

A5. Geng J, Lei L, Ouyang M, Nie J, Wang P. The influence of perceived parental phubbing on adolescents' problematic smartphone use: a two-wave multiple mediation model. Addictive Behaviors. 2021;121:106995.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2021.106995

- A6. Geurts SM, Koning IM, Vossen HGM, van den Eijnden RJJM. Rules, role models or overall climate at home? relative associations of different family aspects with adolescents' problematic social media use. Comprehensive Psychiatry. 2022;116: 152318. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsych.2022.152318
- A7. Hong W, Liu RD, Ding Y, Oei TP, Zhen R, Jiang S. Parents' phubbing and problematic mobile phone use: the roles of the parent-child relationship and children's self-esteem. Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking. 2019;22(12): 779-786. https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2019.0179
- A8. Khairi AK, Li W, Yeo SH, Tong YS, Rahman MNBA, Motevalli S. The importance of emotional competence in preventing cyberbullying: the role of family as moderator. International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences. 2022;12(4):262-278.

https://doi.org/10.6007/IJARBSS/v12-i4/13062

- A9. Knitter B, Zemp M. Digital family life: a systematic review of the impact of parental smartphone use on parent-child interactions. Digital Psychology. 2020;1(1):29-43. https://doi.org/10.24989/dp.v1i1.1809
- A10. Lanette S. The mere presence of mobile phones during parent-teen interactions [dissertation]. [Irvine, California]: University of California; 2018. 278 p.
- A11. Li B, Wang P, Xie X, Chen Y, Wang W, Liu C, et al. Father phubbing and adolescents' depressive symptoms: perceived father acceptance as a mediator and resilience as a moderator.

Journal of Psychology. 2022;156(5):349-366. https://doi.org/10.1080/00223980.2022.2044745

- A12. Liu K, Chen W, Lei L. Linking parental phubbing to adolescent self-depreciation: the roles of internal attribution and relationship satisfaction. Journal of Early Adolescence. 2021;41 (8):1269-1283. https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431621989821
- A13. Liu K, Chen W, Wang H, Geng J, Lei L. Parental phubbing linking to adolescent life satisfaction: the mediating role of relationship satisfaction and the moderating role of attachment styles. Child: Care Health and Development. 2021;47(2):281-289. https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12839
- A14. Liu K, Wang J, Wei X, Lei L. Parental modeling and normative influence in shaping teenagers' phubbing: an exploratory study. Youth & Society. 2022;1:1-16. https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118x221093657
- A15. Liu Q, Wu J, Zhou Z, Wang W. Parental technoference and smartphone addiction in Chinese adolescents: the mediating role of social sensitivity and loneliness. Children and Youth Services Review. 2020;118:105434. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105434
- A16. Liu RD, Wang J, Gu D, Ding Y, Oei TP, Hong W, et al. The effect of parental phubbing on teenager's mobile phone dependency behaviors: the mediation role of subjective norm and dependency intention. Psychology Research and Behavior Management. 2019;12:1059-1069.
 - https://doi.org/10.2147/PRBM.S224133
- A17. Mulyaningrum A, Kusumaningrum FA. Parental phubbing and smartphone addiction among adolescents. Indonesian Journal of Psychological Research. 2022;3(1):23-30. https://doi.org/10.32505/inspira.v3i1.4178
- A18. Niu G, Yao L, Wu L, Tian Y, Xu L, Sun X. Parental phubbing and adolescent problematic mobile phone use: the role of parent-child relationship and self-control. Children and Youth Services Review. 2020;116:105247.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105247

- A19. Pancani L, Gerosa T, Gui M, Riva P. "Mom, dad, look at me": the development of the Parental Phubbing Scale. Journal of Social and Personal Relationships. 2021;38(2):435-458. https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407520964866
- A20. Qiao L, Liu Q. The effect of technoference in parent-child relationships on adolescent smartphone addiction: the role of cognitive factors. Children and Youth Services Review. 2020; 118:105340. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105340
- A21. Qu J, Lei L, Wang X, Xie X, Wang P. Mother phubbing and adolescent cyberbullying: the mediating role of perceived mother acceptance and the moderating role of emotional stability. Journal of Interpersonal Violence. 2022;37(11-12): NP9591-NP9612.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520983905

A22. Shen X, Xie X, Wu S. Do adolescents addict to internet games

after being phubbed by parents? the roles of maladaptive cognition and self-esteem. Current Psychology. 2023;42(3): 2255-2267. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-022-03255-z

- A23. Solecki S. The phubbing phenomenon: the impact on parent-child relationships. Journal of Pediatric Nursing. 2022; 62:211-214. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2021.09.027
- A24. Stockdale LA, Coyne SM, Padilla-Walker LM. Parent and child technoference and socioemotional behavioral outcomes: a nationally representative study of 10-to 20-year-old adolescents. Computers in Human Behavior. 2018;88:219-226. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.06.034
- A25. Tomczyk Ł, Fedeli L, Stošić L, Lizde ES, Martins VF. Phubbing among adolescents and problematic smartphone use by their parents - a new challenge for media education: 2021 XVI Latin American Conference on Learning Technologies (LACLO); 2021 October 19-21; Arequipa, Peru: Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers; 2021. p. 431-434. https://doi.org/10.1109/LACLO54177.2021.00053
- A26. Wang H, Zhou L, Geng J, Lei L. Sex differences of parental phubbing on online hostility among adolescents: a moderated mediation model. Aggressive Behavior. 2022;48:94-102. https://doi.org/10.1002/ab.21994
- A27. Wang H, Lei L. The relationship between parental phubbing and short-form videos addiction among Chinese adolescents. Journal of Research on Adolescence. 2022;32(4):1580-1591. https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12744
- A28. Wang P, Hu H, Mo PKH, Ouyang M. Geng J, Zeng P. et al. How is father phubbing associated with adolescents' social networking sites addiction? roles of narcissism, need to belong, and loneliness. Journal of Psychology. 2022;156(5):331-348. https://doi.org/10.1080/00223980.2022.2034726
- A29. Wang P, Mao N, Liu C, Geng J, Wei X, Wang W. et al. Gender differences in the relationships between parental phubbing and adolescents' depressive symptoms: the mediating role of parent-adolescent communication. Journal of Affective Disorders. 2022;302:194-203.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.12.073

- A30. Wang P, Zhao M, Li B, Wang X, Xie X, Geng J, et al. Mother phubbing and adolescent loneliness: a mediation model of mother-adolescent communication and perceived mother acceptance. Social Science Computer Review. 2021;40(6):1562-1577. https://doi.org/10.1177/08944393211017263
- A31. Wang X, Gao L, Yang J, Zhao F, Wang P. Parental phubbing and adolescents' depressive symptoms: self-esteem and perceived social support as moderators: Correction. Journal of Youth and Adolescence. 2020;49(7):427-437. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-019-01185-x
- S32. Wang X, Qiao Y. Parental phubbing, self-esteem, and suicidal ideation among Chinese adolescents: a longitudinal mediational analysis. Journal of Youth and Adolescence. 2022;51: 2248-2260. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-022-01655-9
- A33. Wang X, Wang W, Qiao Y, Gao L, Yang J, Wang P. Parental

phubbing and adolescents' cyberbullying perpetration: a moderated mediation model of moral disengagement and online disinhibition. Journal of Interpersonal Violence. 2022; 37(7-8):NP5344-NP5366.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520961877

- A34. Wei H, Ding H, Huang F, Zhu L. Parents' phubbing and cyberbullying perpetration among adolescents: the mediation of anxiety and the moderation of zhong-yong thinking. International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction. 2021;20: 2609-2622. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-021-00535-w
- A35. Wu X, Zhang L, Yang R, Zhu T, Xiang M, Wu G. Parents can't see me, can peers see me? parental phubbing and adolescents' peer alienation via the mediating role of parental rejection. Child Abuse & Neglect. 2022;132:105806. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105806
- A36. Xiao X, Zheng X. The effect of parental phubbing on depression in chinese junior high school students: the mediating roles of basic psychological needs satisfaction and self-esteem. Frontiers in Psychology. 2022;13:868354. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.868354
- A37. Xie X, Chen W, Zhu X, He D. Parents' phubbing increases adolescents' mobile phone addiction: roles of parent-child attachment, deviant peers, and gender. Children and Youth Services Review. 2019;105:104426. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.104426
- A38. Xie X, Guo Q, Wang P. Childhood parental neglect and adolescent internet gaming disorder: from the perspective of a distal-proximal-process-outcome model. Children and Youth Services Review. 2021;120:105564. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105564
- A39. Xie X, Xie J. Parental phubbing accelerates depression in late childhood and adolescence: a two-path model. Journal of Adolescence. 2020;78(1):43-52. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2019.12.004
- A40. Zayia DN. Social learning in the digital age:the impact of technoference on mother-child attachment and social skills [dissertation]. [Normal, Illinois]: Illinois State University; 2019. 116 p.
- A41. Zhang Y, Ding Q, Wang Z. Why parental phubbing is at risk for adolescent mobile phone addiction: a serial mediating model. Children and Youth Services Review. 2021;121:105873. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105873
- A42. Zhao J, Ye B, Luo L, Yu L. The effect of parent phubbing on chinese adolescents' smartphone addiction during COVID-19 pandemic: testing a moderated mediation model. Psychology Research and Behavior Management. 2022;15:569-579. https://doi.org/10.2147/prbm.S349105
- A43. Choi S, Chung Y. Parental phubbing and adolescents' reactive characteristics to Parents-Self-Centered Drawing (PSCD). Korean Society of Culture and Convergence. 2022;44(7):459-471. https://doi.org/10.33645/cnc.2022.7.44.7.459