

**Appendix 1. Studies selected for the analysis**

- A1. Aseltine RH Jr, James A, Schilling EA, Glanovsky J. Evaluating the SOS suicide prevention program: a replication and extension. *BMC Public Health*. 2007;7:161. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-7-161>
- A2. Aseltine RH Jr, DeMartino R. An outcome evaluation of the SOS suicide prevention program. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2004;94(3):446-451. <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.94.3.446>
- A3. Schilling EA, Lawless M, Buchanan L, Aseltine RH Jr. The SOS suicide prevention program: further evidence of efficacy and effectiveness. *Prevention Science*. 2016;17(2):157-166. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-015-0594-3>
- A4. Schilling EA, Lawless M, Buchanan L, Aseltine Jr RH. "Signs of suicide" shows promise as a middle school suicide prevention program. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*. 2014;44(6):653-667. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12097>
- A5. Shaffer D, Garland AN, Vieland V, Underwood M, Busner C. The impact of curriculum-based suicide prevention programs for teenagers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 1991;30(4):588-596. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199107000-00010>
- A6. Vieland V, Whittle B, Garland A, Hicks R, Shaffer D. The impact of curriculum-based suicide prevention programs for teenagers: an 18-month follow-up. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 1991;30(5):811-815. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0890-8567\(10\)80021-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0890-8567(10)80021-8)
- A7. Wasserman D, Hoven CW, Wasserman C, Wall M, Eisenberg R, Hadlaczky G, et al. School-based suicide prevention programmes: the SEYLE cluster-randomised, controlled trial. *The Lancet*. 2015;385(9977):1536-1544. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(14\)61213-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61213-7)
- A8. Wyman PA, Brown CH, LoMurray M, Schmeelk-Cone K, Petrova M, Yu Q, et al. An outcome evaluation of the sources of strength suicide prevention program delivered by adolescent peer leaders in high schools. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2010;100(9):1653-1661. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2009.190025>